

APPENDIX

THE ECONOMICS OF MARRIAGE

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Appendix

Part I. Eight Groups of Documents on Marriage

See pp. 97–100 above.

If not otherwise indicated, the documents analyzed were written in Fustat (Old Cairo).

Sums are in dinars (d). (For its purchasing power see Preface.) The immediate and delayed installments of the marriage gift of the husband (designated A and B) and their total are indicated thus: $50 + 100 = 150$. Sums in parentheses are arrived at by calculation. Thus, $50 (+ 100) = 150$ means that in the document analyzed only the numbers 50 and 150 are visible. Where only one of the two installments or only the total is preserved, the fact is indicated thus: A:50. B:100. Total:150.

“Incomplete” means that one or several leaves of a record book are missing; “frag.” signifies that the paper or vellum on which the document is written is only partly preserved; “not completed” means that the writer of the MS did not finish.

M.c., marriage contract (*ketubba*); m., marriage; GT, grand total.

GROUP I.

THIRTY-SEVEN DOCUMENTS AND NOTES ON MARRIAGE IN THE HAND OF
JUDGE MEVORÁKH B. NATHAN (1155-1165, 1169, 1171, AND UNDATABLE)*Dated Documents*

Ms mark and description	Date	Marriage gift	Dowry and other details
1. TS 20.8 - 12.552 M.c., frag.	Oct. 10, 1155	A:15	360, including m. gift, plus 1/4 house donated by brother.
2. Firkovitch II, 1700, ff. 3a, 5a	Summer, 1156	—	Brother promises to provide each of his two half-sisters with 200 in addition to immovables willed to them by their late father.
3. <i>Ibid.</i> , ff. 18a, 28a	Summer, 1156	—	He buys for one sister property worth 50 and undertakes to do so for the other.
4. <i>Ibid.</i> , f. 10a Engagement	Summer, 1156	2 + 15 = 17	No dowry indicated. The bride an orphan from father and mother.
5. <i>Ibid.</i> , f. 13b Incomplete	Summer, 1156	20 + 40 (= 60)	Of the trousseau list, only the jewelry (50) and beginning of clothing entries preserved.
6. <i>Ibid.</i> , f. 14b Settlement	Summer, 1156	—	Wife acknowledges to have received from husband part of her dowry worth 30.
7. <i>Ibid.</i> , f. 16a	Summer, 1156	3 + 5 (= 8)	No details; even the girl's father is not mentioned.

8. <i>Ibid.</i> , ff. 24a-25b	Summer, 1156	50 + 100 = 150	<p>Jewelry 124 Clothing 196 Bedding 96 Copper and furniture 84</p> <hr/> <p>Total dowry 500 Maid-servant 20</p> <hr/> <p>GT (with m. gift) 670 Plus two halves of two houses in Cairo, given to her by her brother.</p>
9. <i>Ibid.</i> , f. 15a	Summer, 1156	—	<p>The bride was an orphan. About two months before her marriage her grandmother and brother received 238 from the orphans' court to buy her outfit.</p>
10. <i>Ibid.</i> , ff. 25b-26b	Summer, 1156	50 + 100 (= 150)	<p>The dowry of this orphan: 209 + 262 + 234 + 18 incomplete. Total dowry, as far as preserved: 723</p>
11. <i>Ibid.</i> , ff. 27a-b	Summer, 1156	20 + 50 (= 70)	<p>Jewelry 150; only the beginning of the section on clothing is extant. The daughter of an India trader is married to her cousin, who was a scholar and refugee.</p>

GROUP 1. (Continued)

Ms mark and description	Date	Marriage Gift	Dowry and other details
12. BM Or 5536 II Betrothal	April 9, 1157	10 + 30 = 40	The future wife (daughter of a cantor) will retain her earnings. A fine of 10 on the party not ready for wedding, twelve months later. Although father is alive, the mother alone is present and undertakes to pay the fine.
13. TS 8 J 5, f.18d Incomplete copy of M.c.	Aug. 27, 1157	10 + 40 = 50	Only first seven items of dowry preserved. Valuable.
14. TS 12.457 M.c., frag.	March 6, 1158	5 + 20 (= 25)	Dowry not preserved.
15. TS 13 J 3, f. 10, item III Incomplete trousseau list	Spring, 1159	30 + 80 (= 110)	Jewelry 155. Forty items of clothing, valued ca. 100, preserved.
16. <i>Ibid.</i> , item IV Settlement between husband and wife	Spring, 1159	5 + 17 (= 22)	Dowry 20 (22 items, some valued only 1/2 dinar).
17. <i>Ibid.</i> , item V Settlement	May 5, 1159	B:30	A widow receives her late installment in the form of household goods left by her husband and brings these in as dowry into a new marriage.

18.	TS 8 J 9, f. 17a Settlement	1160	5 + 20 (= 25)	Dowry 25, many details. Grand total 50.
19.	<i>Ibid.</i> , f. 17c, item II* and d, item I Settlement	1160	B:10	Dowry 73 (originally 75). Prices, it seems, overvalued (2 = 1)
20.	TS 8 J 5, f. 22* Engagement	Nov. 29, 1161	10 + 20 (= 30)	Dowry not indicated. A ring of silver and one of gold given "as a deposit."
20a.	Bodl. d 66 (2878), f. 77	Ca. 1161	—	Dowry 30 (itemized).
21.	TS 12.443 End of m.c., frag.	—	10 + 20 = 30	Only a few items of the dowry preserved.
22.	Merx, <i>Paléographie hébraïque</i> , pp. 39-43 Renewal of m.c.	Feb. 18, 1164	B:10	Dowry 13 1/2. Blind husband destroyed ketubba. The new ketubba lists the value of the dowry as still extant.
23.	BM Or 5561 B, f. 2 Incomplete m.c.	June 9, 1164	10 (+ 30) = 40	Dowry not preserved.
24.	<i>Ibid.</i> , f. 3 Incomplete m.c.	(1164)	5 + 10 = 15	Many items of dowry with realistic values.
25.	Bodl. f56 (2821), 14v, 18v Central piece of m.c.	1164/5	Total 40	Many items of dowry with realistic values.
<i>Renewed acknowledgments of the receipt of the trousseaux given to wives after the burning and pillage of Fustat in 1168</i>				
26.	PER H 20	Oct. 18, 1171	—	Dowry of 56, most detailed.
27.	ULC Or 1080, Box 5, f. 15 See B, 4, n. 44	—	B:50	530 (total debt of husband: 580). Many details.

GROUP 1. (Continued)

Ms mark and description	Date	Marriage gift	Dowry and other details
<i>Documents in which the date of marriage is not indicated or not preserved</i>			
28. TS Box K 15, f. 65, pp. 1-2 Trousseau list	—	5 + 20 (= 25)	Jewelry 6 Clothing 25½ Bedding 13 Copper 10 Perfuming vessels 5½ Total 60 Freedman marries freedwoman, see Goitein, <i>Letters</i> , p. 336 n. 1.
29. TS Box K 15, f. 65, pp. 3-4 Trousseau list	—	10 + 30 (= 40)	Jewelry 10 Clothing 40 Bedding 18 Copper 19 Perfuming vessels 10½ Total 100 (actually 97½)
		Grand total	140

30.	TS 12.526 M.c., frag.	—	10 + 20 = 30	Dowry, incomplete.
31.	TS 16.86 M.c., frag.	. . .]6/7	—	Dowry divided into sections marked off by signs.
32.	ENA 1822 A, f. 10 M.c., second leaf	—	—	GT 95. Seven items of bedding visible, worth 19 and all copper worth 11 1/2
33.	ENA 3626, f. 6 Trousseau list	—	10 + 30 = 40	210 (GT 250). Dowry divided into sections.
34.	ENA NS 3 vellum, f. 5 M.c., frag.	—	—	GT 140. Part of outfit preserved.
35.	TS 12.585 Settlement at departure: arrangements for conditional or final divorce	1169 (marriage probably 1157)	B:60	Dowry 400+. See C, 1, n. 150
36.	TS 13 J 3, f. 14 Divorce settlement, Cairo	March 1170	B:10	See C, 1, n. 110.

In all cases in which the relevant statement is preserved (nos. 1, 8, 16, 18, 19, 21, 25-30, 32) it is indicated that the prices given for each item are real and not fictitiously increased in honor of the bride. In other documents the prices are realistic (e.g., no. 24). In no. 19, the judge dealt with a marriage already in existence.

GROUP 2.

RETURN TO NORMALCY AFTER THE CONFLAGRATION AND PILLAGE OF FUSTAT IN 1168:
EIGHTEEN ENTRIES IN THE RECORD BOOK OF THE JEWISH COMMUNITY, 1182-1186.
ALL FROM BODL. MS HEB. f 56 (CAT. 2821)

Ms mark and description	Date	Marriage gift	Dowry and other details
1. f. 46b Engagement	Spring, 1182 (Sivan)	20 + 50 (= 70)	(Of the 20 dinars, 12 were given in cash and for the balance two rings.)
2. f. 47a-b Trousseau list	(1182)	—	Jewelry 42 Clothing 83 Bedding 55 Copper 30 <hr/> 210
3. f. 53a M. with a freedwoman	Spring, 1184 (Adar)	10 + 30 = 40	130 ("Total" at end of document refers to the dowry alone.)
4. f. 57a and b Betrothal	Sept. 13, 1184	5 + 20 (= 25)	(Father will maintain couple for five years.)
5. f. 51 a and b Engagement	May 23, 1185 (Sivan)	5 + 15 = 20	(Wedding three years later. Ring given "as deposit.")
6. f. 53b	1185	10 + 25 = 35	(Dowry detailed with realistic prices: 60 +) 35 = 95 Total.
7. f. 53b-54a	May, 1185 (Sivan)	10 + 25 = 35	(Dowry, detailed with realistic prices: 55 +) 35 = 90 total.
8. f. 55a, item I	Spring, 1186 (Nisan)	5 + 20 (= 25)	44 ("Total" refers to dowry).

9.	f. 55a, item II-b	Spring, 1186 (Nisan)	B:30	Dowry 40, maid 15, total of husband's obligations 85.
10.	f. 54, item I	Spring, 1186	B:10	75 ("Total" refers to the dowry alone, as an addition of the details proves).
11.	f. 54b, item II	Spring, 1186 (Sivan)	B:10	Books 5, cash for buying a maid 15, jewelry 7, clothing 16 3/4, bedding 7, copper 7, varia 7 1/4 (= 65), total (with m. gift) 75. Scribe wrote 65.
12.	f. 55b, item II	Summer, 1186 (Av)	B:15	Dowry 33, total 48.
13.	f. 48a, item II-48b in Qalyūb	After July 25, 1186	10 + 40 = 50	264. GT 314.
14.	f. 55b, item III-56a	Fall, 1186 (Tishri)	5 + 20 (= 25)	Dowry (many details) 15 (total 40).
15.	f. 56a, item II	Fall, 1186 (Marheshvan)	5 + 20 (= 25)	Dowry 41 plus half a house at the water-carrier's depot, Fustat.
16.	f. 56a, item III	Fall, 1186 (Marheshvan)	2 + 12 (= 14)	23 (seventeen items).
17.	f. 56b, item I	Winter, 1186 (Kislev)	10 + 20 (= 30)	150 (my addition: 153). Grand total 180, plus 7/24 house in Cairo.
18.	f. 56b, item II	Winter, 1186 (Teveth)	20 + 20 (= 40)	(Clothing 55, jewelry 23, copper 6, bedding 15 1/2, actual total 99 1/2) 100. Total 140.

GROUP 3.

TENTH-CENTURY ITEMS FROM DAMASCUS
 INCLUDES THE OLDEST COMPLETE MARRIAGE CONIKACI PRESERVED IN THE GENIZA

Ms mark and description	Date	Marriage gift	Dowry and other details
1. TS 16.181 ⁺ , item I Betrothal	Spring, 933	25 local minimum + 10 (= 35)	Groom registers in the bride's name 1 of 4 shares in a house.
2. <i>Ibid.</i> , item II Betrothal	Spring, 933	50 + 20 = 70	Groom paid 15 at betrothal, 35 at wedding.
3. <i>Ibid.</i> , v, item III Betrothal	Spring, 933	10 + 20 = 30	Groom paid 7 at betrothal, 3 at wedding. The bride had inherited an apartment from her father.
4. TS AS 146, f. 66, item I Betrothal, frag.	Spring, 933	25 + 25 nominal 20 + 30 actual	3 at betrothal, 17 at wedding.
5. <i>Ibid.</i> , item II Betrothal, frag.	Spring, 933	25 minimum	Delayed m. gift promised.
6. TS 16.181 ⁺ , item IV M.c.	March 28, 933	25 minimum + 15 (= 40)	Groom delivered ornaments worth 5. Dowry 262 plus an apartment consisting of two rooms.
7. TS NS 320, f. 108 ⁺ M.c., small frag.	933	GT 90	Valuable. Part in three-story house.
8. Bodl. d 65 (Cat. 2877), f. 30 ⁺	March 24, 956	25 + 200 (= 225)	GT 620 (jewelry 150, clothing 100, copper 50, other items not complete. Dowry 395).
9. TS 12.118 ⁺ M.c., frag.	10th century	25 local minimum	Valuable. Items of jewelry and clothing preserved.

GROUP 4.

LATE TENTH- AND EARLY ELEVENTH-CENTURY DOCUMENTS FROM EIGHT MAJOR CITIES
WHERE NO NAME OF A CITY IS INDICATED, THE ITEM IS FROM FUSTAT.

Ms mark and description	Date	Marriage gift	Dowry and other details
1. TS 16.189+ M.c., frag.	Ca. 960	B:20	GT 200 + (tens and singles not preserved).
2. TS 24.35v+ M.c., much damaged frag.	979/980	A:20	Dowry included a house and another property, a sum of 30 is mentioned.
3. TS 16.142+	June, 982	—	Dowry 150. See B, 4, n. 65.
4. TS 16.105 M.c. (see <i>Med. Soc.</i> , I 145)	March, 986	5 (paid in 150 dirhems) + 15 (= 20)	Bride is a widowed freedwoman. Dowry 45; GT 60 d., plus 162 1/2 dirhems (this includes 12 1/2 dirhems basic m. gift due at second m).
5. Bodl. a 2 (2805), f. 2+ M.c., Barqa, Libya	Aug. 990	50 + 100 = 150 plus 50 dirhems double basic m. gift "according to the custom of Tripoli"	The bride was "the prospective sole heiress" and therefore received no dowry. The first installment was to be used by her "to buy what she liked and needed for the wedding."
6. TS 16.70 M.c., frag.	Jan./Feb., 995	Total 150	Gold ornaments valued at 300 and a maid at 80. Most of the trousseau list lost.
7. ENA NS 17, f. 24 Karaites betrothal	May/June, 999	40 + 60 = 100	No details about dowry.

GROUP 4. (Continued)

Ms mark and description	Date	Marriage gift	Dowry and other details
8. ENA 4020, f. 37 M.c., frag., exquisite script, center piece torn from all four sides	Late 10th century	—	GT 600 + (tens and singles not preserved) plus house.
9. TS 8.97 M.c., frag.	Early 11th century	—	GT 281, second m. of bride.
10. TS 24.7 Karaites m.c., Cairo, frag.	1003/1004	A: 100 + 50 = 150 (plus 50 dirhems, Karaites basic m. gift)	The headings of the sections Gold, Silver, Copper, Clothing (Bedding) are indicated, but the sums are lost.
11. TS 12.452 M.c., frag.	Same period	—	Copper 20, GT (inclusive A + B) 113.
12. Bodl. d 65 (2877), f. 26 ⁺ ENA NS 3, f. 24 ⁺ , Bodl. b 3, f. 28 (2806, n. 26) ⁺ , TS 12.128 ⁺ M.c., Tinnis, Egypt, all frag.	Ca. 1005/1006	5 + 15 = 20 plus a golden ring and two golden bracelets totaling 10	774 (actual total, it seems, 773 1/3). Widow will receive domicile, food, and clothing from her husband's estate, unless she prefers to receive her m. gift.
13. TS 18 J 1, f. 3 ⁺ Betrothal	June, 1007	100 + 150 = 250	The first installment of 100 was paid at the betrothal; rings given to the father served as the basic m. gift.
14. TA 6 J a, f. 2 Testimony on Karaites m.c., frag.	1012/1013	—	GT 47 1/2; twelve witnesses.

15.	TS 12.155 Renewal of m.c., frag.	Feb./March, 1013	15 + 20 = 35	Dowry 100 + (tens and singles lost). Husband: cantor and scribe.
16.	TS 13 J 1 f. 2 ⁺ Ramlé	1015	B:10	
17.	JNUL Heb. 4 ^o 577/4, no. 98 ⁺ M.c., Tyre, Lebanon, frag.	Nov., 1023	5 + 20	After the husband's death the widow will live in his house and be maintained by his estate, unless the heirs prefer to pay her the m. gift. 40 + (singles not preserved) 1/3.
18.	Bodl. a 3 (2873), f. 39 M.c., frag.	Some years before 1027	20 + 30 = 50	GT 290 (dowry 240).
19.	TS 12.12 Trousseau list	1020s (husband signed TS 16.45 in 1032 when his father was dead; here his father is alive)	40 + 60	Total value of trousseau: 865.
20.	Westminster College Frag. Cairens., 125 Frag.	1023/1024	A:15	High-priced pieces of trousseau (e.g., 15, 40).
21.	PER H 18 ⁺ M.c., Aleppo, Syria, frag.	Feb., 1026	Total 50	Same condition as in no. 17.
22.	TS 8 J 6, f. 18a-c Three depositions on a lawsuit	Nov. 1026	A:15	Agreement on m. between groom and mother of bride. A given to her brother "as pledge."

GROUP 4. (Continued)

Ms mark and description	Date	Marriage gift	Dowry and other details
22a. TS 8 J 4, f. 2b	Dec., 1026	—	See B, 2, n. 83, above.
23. Bodl. d 66 (2878), f. 121v Betrothal	Dec., 1027	10 + 10 (= 20)	See B, 2, n. 69, above.
24. TS 12.167 M.c.	1027/1028	Total 15	GT 42 (dowry 27).
25. ULC Add. 3430 Karaites m.c., Jerusalem	Feb., 1028	5 + 35 = 40 (plus 50 dirhems Karaites basic m. gift)	Dowry 61 1/2 (total 101 1/2).
26. Bodl. a 2 (2805), f. 4 ⁺ M.c.	Oct., 1029	5 + 10 = 15	Jewelry and clothing (all specified) 20, bedding 10, furniture 10, copper 10, total 50. GT 65.
27. TS 24.2 M.c., frag.	1020s	5 + 10 = 15	Second m. of bride. GT 810 (dowry 795).
28. TS NS 324, f. 107 M.c., frag.	1018-1028	Total 25	Second m.
29. ENA 2738, f. 33 Settlement	Shortly before 1028	20 + 30	676. See C, 1, n. 234.

30.	TS 13 J 6 f. 14+ Tyre, frag.	Ca. 1030	—	Father gives daughter a house in Acre, Palestine, on condition that he and his immediate family are entitled to live there, if needed. For the first year the couple will stay in Tyre with the bride's parents.
31.	TS 13 J 17, f. 14 Draft of a deposition on a release, frag.	1030/1031	—	A wife releases her husband from his responsibility for her dowry (which included a house) after he had granted her complete disposition of it. Details totaling about 540 visible.
32.	TS J 3, f. 47, formerly TS 13 J 32 + Karaites betrothal (note in Arabic characters)	July, 1033	200 + 300 = 500 (plus 50 dirhems Karaites basic m.g.)	See B, 4, n. 96.
33.	Bodl. a 3 (2873), f. 45 M.c., frag.	1033/1034	3 + 15 = 18	Dowry (twenty items) 32. GT 50.
34.	Westminster College Arabica I, fs. 76 and 40b, and frag. Cairens., f. 105	1033/1034	A·4 (4 1/6)	Second m. of bride.
35.	TS 24.12 M.c., frag.	1033/1034	Total 150	Only the minor part of the trousseau, totaling ca. 600, is visible.

GROUP 4. (Continued)

Ms mark and description	Date	Marriage gift	Dowry and other details
36. TS 20.6+ M.c., frag.	Sept., 1037	A:25	Half an old house, plus outfit, whose sections are valued thus: Jewelry 30 Clothing 70 Copper 40 Bedding 80 Lingerie 20 <u>(Total) 240</u> GT[?] 80, most probably 380 M.g. 25 [+ 45 = 70] [House 70] + 240 = <u>310</u> 380
37. TS 12.180	1037/1038	5 + [1]5	Of dowry, items valued at 30 visible. The complete document could not have contained much more. Second marriage.
38. TS 24.80 M.c.	Oct., 1039	10 + 20 = 30	GT 140 (dowry 110, remarkably low prices).
39. ULC Or 1080 J 7 Settlement in Fustat about a broken marriage and a property in Qayrawān	Several years before Feb., 1040	B:100	200. A divorcée from Qayrawān, a mother of several children, receives from her husband a property in Qayrawān worth 295, as against 100 + 200 = 300. He still owes her 5.
40. TS 16.80 Karaité m.c., large frag.	From this period	--	Total dowry, immovables included, 1,170 (or 1,171-1,179, singles lost).

GROUP 5.

A PERIOD OF RICH DOCUMENTATION: DATED ITEMS FROM THE EGYPTIAN CAPITAL (AND ALEPPO), 1105-1135

Ms mark and description	Date	Marriage gift	Dowry and other details
1. TS NS Box 323, f. 4 M.c., frag.	Nov., 1105	1 + 2 = 3	Widow. GT 3 (i.e., no dowry). Both fathers dead.
2. TS 28.23 + 16.217 + 8.225 M.c., frag.	Oct., 1106	10 + 30 = 40	Total 100 (dowry 60).
3. TS 10 J 27, f. 3a Betrothal, Cairo	May/June, 1107	10 + 30 (= 40)	One half of A, 5, delivered at betrothal. Wedding two years later.
4. TS 16.107 M.c., Aleppo, frag.	1107/1108	A:100	High-priced items of dowry, extant prices total 230, about 1/3 of the original [ca. 700].
5. TS 8 J 4, f. 22v Betrothal, Cairo	Oct., 1108	5 + 20 = 25	One ring of gold and three of silver at betrothal.
6. TS 12.488 M.c., frag.	Spring, 1109-1119	10 (+ 15) = 25	Dowry contains clothing, bedding, and copper.
7. TS 8.116+	After 1109	B:100	Barren wife, saved in 1109 with her husband during the capture of Tripoli, Lebanon, by the Crusaders, permits him under certain conditions, to take another wife.
8. TS 8 J 4, f. 23c Betrothal, Cairo	Oct., 1110	5 + 20 = 25	Perhaps cousins (both Levi).

GROUP 5. (Continued)

Ms mark and description	Date	Marriage gift	Dowry and other details
9. TS 24.5 M.c., frag.	Spring, 1111	3 + 10 = 13	A freedman marries a virgin. Her dowry: 14 cash for buying half a house, plus clothing, bedding, and copper, worth, as far as visible, about 20.
10. Antonin 634 M.c.	Approx. same	3 + 10 = 13	Dowry 7, GT 20; a widow.
11. TS 24.3 M.c.	Jan., 1115	5 + 10 = 15	GT 43 1/3 (dowry 28 1/3).
12. Bodl. b 12 (2875), f. 19 + TS 12.164 + 8.210 M.c., frag.	Oct., 1116	1 + 15 (= 16)	A divorcée on whose earnings the husband will have no right, but who will provide her clothing by herself.
13. TS 24.75 Rider on m.c.	Nov., 1116	—	The husband if traveling, even with his wife, is not permitted to take any item of the dowry with him, even with her consent.
14. Bodl. a 3 (2873), f. 42 ⁺ M.c., Karaite, frag.	Fall, 1117	20 + 50 = 70	Total 719 (dowry 649, intended 650). Son of a physician marries a Karaite widow and promises to bring up her daughter.
15. Westminster College Frag. Caitens., 42 Engagement	Nov., 1119	—	Mother of bride receives three golden rings and one of amber.

16.	TS NS Box 226, fs. 10-11, Two betrothals, frag.	Dec., 1119	—	No payment of first installment in first betrothal. The bride was declared trustworthy with regard to her trousseau in that one but not in the second one.
17.	TS 12.163 M.c., frag.	1120 or earlier	Total 35	See group 8, no. 8, below.
18.	TS NS J 185, nos. 8 and 12 Court record	Fall, 1120	—	A father, who had given his daughter 1/8 house, two maidservants, and all furniture in her apartment, takes ornaments worth 25 from the trousseau "readied for her by her [late] mother" to use their price on a business trip. He promises to pay back "with his best money."
19.	TS 8 J 5, f. 3c Engagement, frag.	April, 1124	—	Father received ring.
20.	TS Arabic Box 51, f. 103 Court record	June, 1124	—	After a girl had received half of a newly built house from her father, the dates for the assessment of her trousseau and for her marriage are set.
21.	TS 16.52, M.c., frag.	Dec., 1124	5 + 10 = 15	GT, 20, dowry, described as clothing, 5. Divorcée whose father was dead. Groom son of a cantor.

GROUP 5. (Continued)

Ms mark and description	Date	Marriage gift	Dowry and other details
22. TS 20.62 + 24.15 M.c., frag.	1124/1125	7 + 30	GT 185. In April 1126, the wife receives from her mother ornaments worth 6 3/4, to be included in the trousseau. For remarriage see group 8, no. 11, below.
23. TS 8 J 5, f. 3a-b Engagement, frag.	May/June, 1125	10 + 30	The bride is the daughter of a freedman. Wedding after a year.
24. TS 8 J 32 f. 1+, Bodl. b 13, f. 48+ (Cat. 2834, no. 29) M.c., frag.	1125/1126	3 + . . .	Second marriage of bride. Her trousseau occupies a line and a half. Prices visible amount to 5.
25. TS 8.138 Court record (betrothal), frag.	Jan./Feb., 1126	—	After the girl "had received the entire outfit [probably: of her mother] and the entire house," she was betrothed.
26. TS 12.613 + 16.44 Court record (deathbed declaration), frag.	April, 1126	—	After a dying woman had given part of her house to her manumitted maid, a man swore to marry and never to divorce her.
27. TS 12.453 Frag.	1126/1127	(5 +) 20 = 25	List of trousseau almost completely lost.
28. TS 8.208 Note of clerk	May/June, 1127	12 1/2 dirhems + 25 dirhems (37 1/2 dirhems = 1 dinar)	Widow with son marries a foreigner.

28a.	Bodl. a 2 (2805), f. 6	May/June, 1127	—	Dowry 174, as far as extant.
29.	TS Misc. Box 25, f. 140 Court record	Aug., 1127	Less than 9, probably 5	Remarriage of divorcee. See group 8, no. 9, below.
30.	Bodl. a 3 (2873), f. 40 M.c.	May, 1128	5 + 25	GT 76 (dowry 46).
31.	Bodl. b 11 (2874), f. 3 Settlement, frag.	Oct., 1130	--	Wife receives her dowry back from her husband "to sell and to buy with it."
32.	TS 8 J 17, f. 9a-c Betrothal	Nov., 1131	20 + 30 = 50	See B, 2, n. 80.
33.	<i>Ibid.</i> , f. 9d Betrothal	Jan., 1132	1 (+ 10)	Father received ring. Wedding to be "before Passover" (three months later), but she was divorced before.
33a.	TS 24.15v, item II M.c.	March, 1132	7 + 30	Dowry 148, GT 185.
34.	TS 8 J 5, f 2a-c Engagement	April, 1132	2 + 2 = 4 + 12 (= 16)	A silver ring, "as deposit." Both parties were divorced.
35.	<i>Ibid.</i> , f. 2c-d Engagement	April, 1132	3 or 4 + 20	Both bride and groom had no father.
36.	JNUL 4 ^o 577 3, no. 83, item I ⁺ Engagement	Aug., 1132	5 + 30 (= 35)	The first installment was delivered at the engagement.
37.	JNUL 4 ^o 577 3, no. 83, item II ⁺ Engagement	Aug., 1132	4 + 20	The first installment was delivered at the engagement. Fines.

GROUP 5. (Continued)

Ms mark and description	Date	Marriage gift	Dowry and other details
38. TS 12.653 M.c., small frag.	1132/1133	2 + . . .	Second marriage of bride. Few items of trousseau preserved.
39. Bodl. a 3 (2873), f. 40v Settlement	Jan., 1133	—	Wife receives her dowry back from her husband, who remains responsible only for the m. gift. Cf. no. 31, above.
40. ENA 2806, f. 11 + 2727, f. 18v Engagement	March, 1133	20 + 40 [= 60]	See B, 5, n. 76.
41. TS 16.147 <i>recto</i> and <i>verso</i> M.c. and settlement, frag.	June, 1135	B:15	The dowry includes (part of) a house. Husband returns dowry and remains responsible for m. gift only.
42. Bodl. d 80. f. 42 Note of clerk, frag.	Fall, 1135	—	Husband confirms wife's free disposal (of what, is not preserved).
43. TS 16.233 Court record	Ca. 1135	B:100	Settlement: husband has to bear the cost of medical treatment of his wife (50) in addition to (and not as part of) the m. gift.
44. Bodl. b 12 (2875), f. 18 M.c., small frag.	Ca. 1135	B:7	See group 8, no. 24, below.

GROUP 6.

MARRIAGE DOCUMENTS WRITTEN BY JUDGE NATHAN B. SAMUEL, CA. 1140-1147

Ms mark and description	Date	Marriage gift	Dowry and other details
1. TS 13 J 3, f. 1+ Court record	Nov, 1141	—	A childless woman agrees that her husband take a second wife on condition that his silver and carpets serve as surety for her delayed marriage gift (B).
2. <i>Ibid.</i> , f. 2+ Deposition of witness	1141/1142	B:30	In a declaration made a day before his death a husband mentions as an afterthought that his wife has to be given 30 as B.
3. Gottheil-Worrel, XLV, pp. 220-222 Trousseau list	(1142)	—	Jewelry 107, clothing 453, carpets and hangings (as far as preserved) 155 [total dowry ca. 750].
4. TS NS J 27 d Note of judge	1143	10 + 20 (= 30)	1/8 house.
5. ULC Or 1080 J 286 M.c., frag	1144/1145	1 + 1 = 2	No dowry (carefully written, but only left side is preserved).
6. ULC Or 1080 J 65 End of court record, frag.	Fall, 1145	—	Divorcée releases her former husband, after having received her B completely.

GROUP 6. (Continued)

Ms mark and description	Date	Marriage gift	Dowry and other details
7. ULC Or 1080 J 49 Court record	Sept., 1146	—	Complete list of items of trousseau (without prices) returned to Sitt al-Hasab on order of the Nagid: jewelry ca. 30 items, clothing ca. 50, bedding 20, copper etc. - 17 items. Total value at least 300 dinars.
8. Bodl. d 66 (2878) f. 47-48+* Engagement contract, see B, 2, above	Nov., 1146	40 + 100 (= 140)	About 125 items having a total value of 640, "1 dinar being worth 1 dinar." Her (late) father and grandfather had been India traders, her maternal grandfather was a physician.
9. TS 12.544* Court record with depositions, made first by husband, then by wife	Nov./Dec., 1147	—	Widow brings in 1/6 house (received as B:40, plus other dues from a former marriage) and stands surety to her husband in case he will be sued by her two sons and/or a fourth party in the house, a Muslim, with the claim that he occupies more than one-sixth.
10. TS K 6, f. 118b Note of judge	Ca. 1140	—	Wife gives 1/4 house to son and another 1/4 to daughter and states that her husband has the right to live in those parts (as long as he keeps them in repair) but not to inherit them.

11.	TS 20.33 Left lower corner of m.c., frag.	Ca. 1140	—	350 (+, singles not extant; nine lines of trousseau preserved).
12.	TS J 1, f. 29 ⁺ * List of bridegroom's responsibilities (originally attached to his m.c.)	Ca. 1140	500	Jewelry 471, clothing 373, carpets and hangings 198, copper etc. 208, two maidservants and two chambermaids 100, total outfit 1,350, books 250, m. gift 500. GT 2,100.
13.	TS 12.673	Ca. 1140	2 + 10 = 12	No dowry.
14.	TS 16.246 ^v	Ca. 1140	Total 5	Remarriage; see group 8, no. 14.
15.	TS 12.771	Ca. 1140	B:25	Remarriage; see group 8, no. 15.
16.	TS 8.168 Settlement with widow, frag.	Ca. 1140	40 + 60 = 100	D [3] 90. A and copper and other items had been received by her before. The total due the widow was reduced to one third and received by her. Her brother released the heirs in her name from any further claims.
17.	TS AS 147, f. 9	Ca. 1140	15 + 30	D 102 + a house

GROUP 7.
MARRIAGE DOCUMENTS FROM THE RIF (PROVINCIAL TOWNS OR VILLAGES IN EGYPT), 945-1492

Ms mark and place	Date	Marriage gift	Dowry and other details
1. TS 12.154+ Qūjandīma	July, 945	2 + 4 = 6	16 1/3 (eleven items).
2. ENA 2556, f. 1 al-Ramle	Fall, 997	—	A mother gives her daughter 1/2 of a house for her dowry.
3. TS 16.132 al-Banā near Fāqūs	Fall, 998	—	After having given 1/4 of 1/3 of a house inherited from her father to her daughter, a woman sells another fourth to her son-in-law for 3 dinars. Eighteen signatures.
4. Dropsie 335 Ṣahrajt	March, 1041	—	A brother gives to his sister (a second draft: two sisters) a house worth 10 for her (their) dowry.
5. Bodl. d 66 (Cat. 2878), f. 22 Abyār	Dec., 1069	—	(No numbers because used as form.)
6. TS 16.53+ Ṣā (Saīs)	March, 1081	2 + 10 = 12	5 1/3. The bride is a divorcée and both she and her husband have no father.
7. PER H 24+ Damsīs	April, 1083	10 + 20 = 30	19 (thirteen items). The fathers of both the bride and the groom were dead.
8. TS 12.494(+) Mīnyat Ziftā, not completed	Aug., 1110	1 + 5 = 6	The groom agrees to be like a father to the son of his bride, a divorcée, and to teach him his craft.

9.	TS 13 J 2, f. 17 Sambuṭya = Sunbāt	Spring, 1116	—	A wife releases her husband from all claims that she or her three sons might have against him. He still owes her the delayed m. gift and her dowry. She has the right to live in a house assigned to her for five years.
10.	TS 12.547 Minyat Ziftā, frag.	Ca. 1120	Total 40	GT 90 (dowry 50).
11.	Bodl. b 12 (2875), f. 1 Sambuṭya = Sunbāt	Feb., 1133	1 + 3 = 4	5 (husband takes repudiated wife back).
12.	TS NS J 228 Maljī	March, 1134	6 + 20	Dowry 70, GT 90. The first installment is not included in the grand total.
13.	Bodl. c 28 (Cat. 2876), f. 69 Minya Ziftā	Jan., 1160	—	A wife conveys to her husband full proprietorship in half a house given to her by her father and renounces her rights in a house of her husband serving as a collateral for her m. gift.
14.	TS 8 J 5, f. 21 al-Maḥalla, betrothal	May, 1160	30 + 60 (= 90)	One ring of gold and two of silver given at betrothal.
15.	Bodl. f 56 (2821), f. 48a-b Qalyūb	Fall, 1186	10 + 40 = 50	264. GT 314.
16.	TS 13 J 5, f. 5* Bilbays	Aug., 1204	B:60	Widow receives her dowry back, valued 186. (In Bilbays, in clothing section 4 = 1, in jewelry and copper, 2 = 1). She had not yet received her B.

GROUP 7. (Continued)

Ms mark and place	Date	Marriage gift	Dowry and other details
17. ULC Add. 3339 b Bilbays	Dec., 1218	B:60	Wife had agreed to a reduction of B to 30 (probably because two minor daughters had to be provided for).
18. TS 8 J 6, f. 12 Qūṣ	1215/1216	—	A physician gives to his two minor daughters the dowry of his late wife, worth 200, which he had inherited from her.
19. TS 8.239 Qūṣ, small frag.	—	Total 15	(Beautifully written.)
20. TS 12.39+ Minyat Ghamr, engagement	Sept., 1315	10 + 30 = 40	The bride, a widow, will look after the husband's son for ten years.
21. TS Misc. Box 28, f. 71+ Malij, engagement	May, 1492	5 + 5 = 10 ashrafis	The ashrafi dinar is defined as worth 300 copper dirhems. The bride was a widow.
22. TS 16.85 M.c. of a couple from Qalyūb issued in the capital, frag.	13th century	B:17	"The bride produced her outfit in court" (eight pieces worth 7).

GROUP 8.

REARRYING ONE'S DIVORCÉE

Ms mark and description	Date	Marriage gift	Dowry and other details
1. TS 8.89 M.c., frag.	1048-1057		Poor people, as the frag. of the trousseau list shows.
2. TS 16.123+ Ramle, Palestine, m.c.	Dec., 1052	2 + 5 = 7	17 1/3.
3. TS 12.98 M.c., frag.	1058-1067	1 (+ 5) = 6	Ca. 30 (ca. 1/3 preserved, 8 items of total value of 10).
4. ULC Or 1080 J 187 M.c., frag.	1066/1067	—	Addition to first m. gift promised.
5. ULC Or 1080 J 260 Frag.	1068-1079	1 + 3 = 4	—
6. Bodl. b 12 (2875), f. 26+ M.c.	Sept., 1094	5 + 15 = 20	Dowry of four items. Value 2. The divorcée was a virgin.
7. Bodl. e 98, f. 60 Court record, frag.	Jan., 1100 (date of first marriage)	(See next column)	Debt of 62 1/2, house in Cairo, and an amber-and-gold band, worth 35, mentioned.
8. TS 12.163v Agreement written on back of m.c., frag.	Sept., 1120	Total 35	Much lost. Eight items of total value of ca. 65 preserved. Addition to first m. gift promised.
9. TS Misc. Box 25, f. 140 Court record	Aug., 1127	Less than 9, probably 5	The bill of divorce had been written, but not yet delivered. Wife consents now to (continue to) live with husband's parents and not to demand "separation" from them.

GROUP 8. (Continued)

Ms mark and description	Date	Marriage gift	Dowry and other details
10. TS 8.228 Court record	Ca. 1130	—	A betrothal is renewed after the future husband promises by oath not to take away wife's earnings nor to interfere with her work.
11. TS 24.15v, item II Court record	March, 1132	[7 + 30]	(Dowry 148). GT 185. For the marriage in 1124/1125 see Group 5, no. 22.
12. Bodl. b 12 (2875), f. 1 Sambutya = Sumbāt, m.c.	Oct., 1133	1 + 3 = 4	5.
13. TS 13 J 3, f. 13 Court record	Feb., 1137	—	Husband grants wife a loan of 5 and she gives a golden bracelet as collateral. The marriage is renewed according to the original conditions.
14. TS 16.246v Court record	Ca. 1140	Total 5 plus 1 owed the divorcée	No dowry mentioned.
15. TS 12.771 Court record	Ca. 1140	B:25	Wife's earnings belong to her; husband will not provide her with clothing, "whether she has work or not." B in the first m.c. had been higher.
16. TS 8.223 Court record	Ca. 1145	—	Karaite wife, remarried to a Rabbanite husband, is threatened with loss of her delayed m. gift, if she again breaks her promise to observe Rabbanite ritual.

17.	ULC Or 1080 J 206 M.c., frag.	April, 1147	—	—	Not mentioned. She had been divorced on Jan. 22, 1229 (Mosseri A, f. 56).
18.	ULC Or 1081 J 40 M.c.	Sept., 1229	A:2 1/2	5 + 40 = 45	Many items, but much lost; prices visible: Ca. 55 (real value of each estimated = 1/2).
19.	TS 20.10 ⁺ M.c., frag.	Dec., 1310	—	—	The groom is described as "the esteemed notable."
20.	TS 12.815 ⁺ M.c., frag.	15th century	—	—	
<i>Special cases</i>					
21.	ENA NS 17, f. 31b, col. II, item II + 31a, margin	1084	5 + 20 (= 25)	—	Married and divorced before consummation in Tyre, remarried in al-Mahalla. GT 74. See B, 4, n. 89.
22.	ENA NS 17, f. 28a	1089	See C, 1, n. 206	—	Husband about to marry another wife. Wishes to remarry divorcée if she consents to live with the other one. Meanwhile he maintains her for four years.
23.	TS 13 J 20, f. 17, l. 13	Ca. 1065	—	—	3 dirhems paid for the issue of a m.c. at remarriage. See <i>Med. Soc.</i> , II, 230.
24.	Bodl. b 12 (2875), f. 18 M.c., small frag.	Ca. 1135	B:7	—	
25.	ENA 2727, f. 18d v	Ca. 1140	(B:35)	—	Wife agrees to her husband's remarriage of his second wife after he had issued her a promissory note for 35 before a Muslim notary. The Jewish court orders the deposition of the amount with a third person.

*Part II. General Data about Marriage Gift and Dowry and
the Status of Bride and Groom*

See pp. 99–100, above.

ABBREVIATIONS

A	marriage gift at the conclusion of the marriage contract
B	payment at the termination of the marriage
d	divorcée
D	dowry
dr	divorcée remarried to original husband
fb	father of bride noted as dead
fg	father of groom noted as dead. (The absence of a mark does not prove that the father was alive. In lists of trousseaux and other marriage documents copied in the record books the clerks often did not care to enter this detail.)
GT	grand total of marriage gift and dowry
sm	second marriage (widowed or divorced)
T	total of A and B
w	widow

All numbers designate dinars; 1 dinar = approximately 40 dirhems.

When not otherwise indicated, the document was issued at Fustat, or the relevant detail is lost.

Bodleian manuscripts, usually written, e.g., Bodl. MS Heb. d 66 (Cat. 2878), f. 47, appear thus: d 66 (2878), f. 47.

1 + 1 = 2 means that the MS notes A, B, and T.

1 + 1 indicates that the MS mentions solely A and B.

As a rule, the marriage contracts contain $A + B = T$, whereas the records or drafts about a marriage note solely A and B.

Marriage gift	Dowry	Status	Place, date	MS mark
1. $12 \frac{1}{2} + 25 = 37 \frac{1}{2}$ dirhems	No D	—	1127	TS 8.208
2. $1 + 1 = 2$	—	—	1144/1145	ULC Or 1080 J 286
3. $1 + 1$ (or more)	—	sm	Cairo, 1088-1189	d 65 (2877), f. 16
4. 40 + 50 dirhems	D 150 dirhems	(freedwoman)	Aleppo, 1201	TS AS 145, f.1
5. $1 + 2 = 3$	—	sm	1058	b 12 (2875), f. 14
6. $1 + 2 = 3$	No D	sm	Cairo, 1071	ULC Or 1080 Box 5, f. 17
7. $1 + 2 = 3$	—	fb, w, fg	1105	TS NS Box 323, f. 4
8. $(1 +) 2 = 3$	No D	—	—	TS 12.442
9. $1 + 3 = 4$	—	dr	1068-1079	ULC Or 1080 J 260
10. $1 + 3 = 4$	No D	d	1102	ULC Or 1080 J 289
11. $1 + 3 = 4$	D 5	dr	1133	b 12 (2875), f. 1
12. $1 + 5 = 6$	No D	d	Minyat Ziftā, 1110	TS 12.494
13. $1 + 5 = 6$	No D	d	Alexandria, 1160	TS 12.490
14. $1 + 5 = 6$	D frag.	dr	—	TS 12.98
15. $1 (+ 7) = 8$	—	—	1156	Firkovitch II, 1700, f. 16a
16. $1 (+ 14) = 15$	—	w	1241	TS 20.64
17. $2 + 4 = 6$	D 16 $\frac{1}{3}$	—	Qūjandīma, 945	TS 12.154+
18. $2 + 5 = 7$	D 17 $\frac{1}{3}$	dr	Ramle, 1052	TS 16.123+
19. $2 + 5 = 7$	D 30	w	Ca. 1090	TS 20.116v, item II

A, B, AND T MENTIONED

Marriage gift	Dowry	Status	Place, date	MS mark
20. 2 + 6 = 8	D 5 1/3 + 1/2 house worth 25	—	Ca. 1064	a 3 (2873), f. 32v ⁺
21. 2 + 10 = 12	D 16 3/4	fg	Tyre, 1079	PER H 1 ⁺
22. 2 + 10 = 12	D 5 1/3	fb, d, fg	1081	TS 16.53 ⁺
23. 2 + 10 = 12	No D	—	Ca. 1145	TS 12.673
24. 2 + 10 = 12	GT 93	proselyte bride	—	TS K 25, f. 166
25. 2 + 12 (= 14)	D 23	—	Fall, 1186	f 56 (2821), f. 56a item III
26. 2 + 13 = 15	D 35, GT 50	sm	11th century	ENA NS 3, f. 8 (vellum)
27. 2 + 15 = 17	D 26, GT 43	sm	1050	ENA NS 18, f. 21
28. 2 + 15 = 17	—	fb	1156	Firkovitch II, 1700, f. 10a
29. 3 + 5 = 8	No D	sm	Cairo, 1083	TS 12.541
30. 3 + 5 corrected to 1 (+ 7) = 8	—	—	1156	Firkovitch II, 1700, f. 16a
31. (3 +) 6 = 9	D 15	sm	Cairo, ca. 1080	d 65 (2877), f. 15
32. 3 + 10 = 13	Jewelry 30	sm	Ca. 1080	ENA NS 18, f. 29
33. 3 + 10 = 13	D 1/2 house = 14+	—	1111	TS 24.5
34. 3 + 10 = 13	—	d	Ca. 1111	Antonin 634
35. 3 + 10 = 13	D 37	—	11th century	TS 16.74
36. 4 + 10 (= 14) "in bad money"	D 32 items	—	—	TS NS J 461

37. 4 + 12 = 16	—	d	1132	TS 8 J 5, f. 2a-c
38. (3 or) 4 + 20 = 24	—	fg, fb	1132	<i>Ibid.</i> , f. 2c-d
39. 4 + 20 = 24	—	—	1132	JNUL 83, no. 4, item II ⁺
40. 5 + 5	D 70, GT 80	d	Ca. 1020	TS 16.2
41. 5 + 5 (Ashrafi)	—	fg, w	Maljī, 1492	TS Misc. Box 28, f. 71 ⁺
42. 5 + 10	D 24, GT 39	—	Ca. 1000	ENA NS 17, f. 12
43. 5 + 10	D 795, GT 810	sm	Ca. 1020	TS 24.2
44. 5 + 10	D 50, GT 65	—	1029	a 2 (2805), f. 4
45. 5 + 10	D 20 (cash), GT 35	sm	1063	Dropsie 339 + TS 20.12
46. 5 + 10	—	d	1065	Antonin 460
47. 5 + 10	No D	—	1066	TS 12.685
48. 5 + 10	D 28 1/3, GT 43 1/3	fb, fg	Jan., 1115	TS 24.3
49. 5 + 10	D 5, GT 20	d, fb	1124	TS 16.52
50. 5 + 10	No D	—	1100-1138	TS AS 147, f. 1
51. 5 + 10	—	—	1164	BM Or 5561 B, f. 3
52. 5 + 10	—	fb	12th century	TS 12.762
53. 5 + 10	—	fg	1331	b 3 (2806), f. 9v
54. 5 + 10	D incomplete	sm	—	TS 16.75
55. 5 + 10	—	—	—	TS Misc. Box 8, f. 97

Marriage gift	Dowry	Status	Place, date	MS mark
56. 5 + 12	D 11 +	—	1083/4	TS 16.71 ⁺
57. 5 + 15	D 45	w	986	TS 16.105
58. 5 + 15	D 774	—	Ca. 1005/1006	d 65 (2877), f. 26 ⁺ ENA NS 3, f. 24 ⁺ b 3 (2806), f. 28 ⁺ TS 12.128 ⁺
59. 5 + 15	D 30 ¹	sm	1037/1038	TS 12.180
60. 5 + 15	D 36 1/2 ⁺	d	Tyre, 1054-1059	Antonin 635
61. 5 + 15	D incomplete	sm, fg	1067	a 3 (2878), f. 38
62. 5 + 15	D 2	fb, fg, d	Sept. 27, 1094	b 12 (2875), f. 26 ⁺
63. 5 + 15	(D 40), GT 60	—	11th century	TS AS 147, f. 25
64. 5 + 15	D mostly copper preserved	—	Ca. 1160	TS 10 J 7, f. 6c
65. 5 + 15	—	—	May 23, 1185	f 56 (2821), f. 51
66. 5 + 17 = 22	D 20, GT 42	—	1159	TS 13 J 3, f. 10, item IV
67. 5 + 20	D 40 1/3 ⁺	—	Tyre, 1023	JNUL Heb. 4 ^o 577/4, f. 98
68. 5 + 20	D 75, GT 100	—	1045	ULC Or 1080 J 140
69. 5 + 20	D 27, GT 52	—	1050	TS 12.165
70. 5 + 20	D 49, GT 74	dr	1084	ENANS 17, f. 31 ^v item III
71. 5 + 20	—	fg	Cairo, 1108	TS 8 J 4, f. 22 ^v
72. 5 + 20	—	fg	Cairo, 1110	TS 8 J 4, f. 23 ^c

73. 5 + 20						TS 12.453
74. 5 + 20		D frag.	—	1126/1127		TS 12.457
75. 5 + 20		No D remains	fb	1158		TS 8 J 9, f. 17a
76. 5 + 20		D 25, GT 50	—	1160		TS K 15, f. 65, item I
77. 5 + 20		D 60	—	Ca. 1160		f 56 (2821), f. 57 a and b
		Father maintains for 5 years	fb	1184		
78. 5 + 20		D 44	—	1186		f 56 (2821), f. 55a, item 1
79. 5 + 20		D 15	—	Fall, 1186		f 56 (2821), f. 55b, Item III, 56a
80. 5 + 20		D 41 + 1/2 house	—	Fall, 1186		f 56 (2821), f. 56a, item II
81. 5 + 20		No D	w	1292-1297		TTS Misc. Box 28, f. 264
82. 5 + 25		D 46, GT 76	fb, fg	May, 1128		a 3 (2873), f. 40
83. 5 + 25 (100 + 500 nuqra, see B, 4, n. 5)		—	w, d	Late 13th century		TTS 20.109
84. 5 + 25		D 55 + 1/2 house	fb	—		TS 12.558
85. 5 + 25		GT 85	—	—		TS 20.1
86. 5 + 25		—	fb, fg	—		TS 10 J 21, f. 5
87. 5 + 25		—	both sm	1324		ENA 2727, f. 14, item II
88. 5 + 30		—	—	Ca. 1050		Mosseri A 52.1

	Marriage gift	Dowry	Status	Place, date	MS mark
89.	5 + 30	D little remains	fb, fg	Town on seashore, 11th century	TS 16.169 ⁺
90.	5 + 30	D 90, GT 125	—	Ca. 1100	TS K 15, f. 79
91.	5 + 30	—	—	1132	JNUL 83, no. 4 ⁺
92.	5 + 30	D many items	fg	1225	TS NS J 231
93.	5 + 30	—	d	Cairo, 1379	TS 13 J 4, f. 15 (1) ⁺
94.	5 + 30	D poor, two lines	—	—	TS 12.144
95.	5 + 35	D 61 1/2, GT 101 1/2	—	Jerusalem, 1028	ULC Add. 3430 ⁺
96.	5 + 40	D incomplete, ca. 55, actual value 22 1/2	dr	1310	TS 20.10 ⁺
97.	6 + 20	D (64), GT 90	—	Malij, 1134	TS NS J 228
98.	7 + 30	—	w	Cairo, late 12th century	TS 12.440
99.	7 + 30	D 148	fb (dr)	1124/1125	TS 20.62 + 24.15
100.	10 + 5	D 30 + 30 (house)	sm	1088 or earlier	16.155 + Dropsie 333
101.	10 + 10	—	—	1027	d 66 (2878), f. 121v ⁺
102.	10 + 15	D frag.	fg	1109-1119	TS 12.488

103. (7 + 3 =) 10 + 20	Inherited apartment	—	933	TS 16.181, item III ⁺
104. 10 + 20	—	—	Ca. 1030	TS 16.78
105. 10 + 20	D 110, GT 140	—	1039	TS 24.80
106. 10 + 20	D incomplete, at least 100	—	1069	d 65 (2877), f. 1
107. 10 + 20	D 19	fb, fg	Damsis, 1083	PER H 24 ⁺
108. 10 + 20 = 30 (originally 25)	—	fb, fg, sm	1089/90	TS NS Box 313, f. 4 ⁺
109. 10 + 20	D 79, GT 109	—	Ca. 1090	TS 20.116 ^v I
110. 10 + 20	D 343, GT 373	fb, fg	Ca. 1100	b 12 (2875), f. 11
111. 10 + 20	D 115	—	Ca. 1100	Westminster College, Frag. Cairens., 47
112. 10 + 20	1/8 house	—	1143	TS NS J 27 d
113. 10 + 20	—	fb, fg	1161	TS 8 J 5, f. 22*
114. 10 + 20	D 150, GT 180 + 7/24 house	—	Winter, 1186	f 56 (2821), f. 566 I
115. 10 + 20	D 59, GT 89	—	1301	Mosseri V 8 ⁺
116. 10 + 20	D incomplete	—	—	TS 12.526
117. 10 + 20	D little preserved	fg	—	TS 12.443
118. 10 + 20	D 203, GT 233	—	—	TS NS J 410
119. 10 + 20	D frag.	—	—	ULC Or 1080 J 100
120. 10 + 25	D two lines	—	1013	TS 12.155

Marriage gift	Dowry	Status	Place, date	MS mark
121. 10 + 25	D 316 (overvalued)	fb	Ca. 1080	ENA 2727, f. 8 A
122. 10 + 25	—	fb	Alexandria, ca. 1140	TS 20.5
123. 10 + 25	D 60, GT 95	—	1185	f 56 (2821), f. 53b
124. 10 + 25	D 55, GT 90	—	1185	<i>Ibid.</i> , f. 53b-54a
125. 10 + 30	D 85, GT 125	fb	1106	TS 28.23 + TS 16.217 + TS 8.225
126. 10 + 30	5 at betrothal	fg	Cairo, 1107	TS 10 J 27, f. 3, item I
127. 10 + 30	—	freedman's daughter	1125	TS 8 J 5, f. 3a-b
128. 10 (+ 30) = 40	D not preserved	fb, fg	June, 1164	BM Or 5561 B, f. 2
129. 10 + 30	D 210, GT 250	—	Ca. 1170	ENA 3626, f. 6
130. 10 + 30	D 130	—	1184	f 56 (2821), f. 53a
131. 10 + 30	D 100, GT 140	—	—	TS K 15, f. 65, item II
132. 10 + 30	—	fg	Cairo	TS 12.159
133. 10 + 30	—	—	—	TS 16.106
134. 10 + 40	D 30 + part of house	—	Ca. 1090	TS 10 J 7, f. 13
135. 10 + 40, groom to bear cost of wedding	—	—	1140	TS NS J 475
136. 10 + 40	D incomplete	fb, fg	1157	TS 8 J 5, f. 18d
137. 10 + 40	D 264	—	After July 25, 1186	f 56 (2821), f. 48a, item II-48b

138. 10 + 40						1241	ULC Add. 3349
139. 10 + 40 "in bad money"	D incomplete	fb				—	ENA 2727, f. 11 A
140. 10 + 40	D incomplete	fb				13th century	TS Misc. Box 27, f. 22a ⁺
141. 10 + 40	—	sm, maybe dr				13th century	d 65 (2877), f. 8
142. 10 + 40 (perhaps groom paid only 5)	—	fb				1270	TS Misc. Box 27, f. 26 ⁺
143. 10 + 40	(plus 5 at betrothal)	—				1093	TS 13 J 2, f. 3
144. 10 + 50	No D	—				1243	TS 12.121
144a. 10 + 60	D promised	fb				Bilbays, 1218	TS 8 J 9, f. 13
145. 15 + 20	D 135	—				1199	TS K 15, f. 100
146. 15 + 30	D 102 + house	—				Ca. 1140	TS AS 147, f. 9
147. 15 + 35 (30 + 70)	GT 280 (560)	fg				13th century	TS Misc. Box 29, f. 29 ⁺
148. 15 + 50	D 535, GT 600	—				1059	a 3 (2873), f. 43
149. 15 + 60	—	betrothal				Ca. 1220	TS AS 147, f. 12
150. 20 + 20	D 455, GT 495	—				Ca. 1100	TS Arabic Box 6, f. 2
151. 20 + 30	D 200	—				Early 11th century	ENA 4100, f. 8
152. 20 + 30	D 240, GT 290	—				Before 1027	a 3 (2873), f. 39
153. 20 + 30	D 676	—				Ca. 1028	ENA 2738, f. 33
154. 20 + 30	—	Karaites				1040/1041	Mosseri A 90.1
155. 20 + 30	—	—				1131	TS 8 J 17, f. 9a-c

Marriage gift	Dowry	Status	Place, date	MS mark
156. 20 + 40	—	—	1133	ENA 2806, f. 11 + 2727, f. 186v ⁺
157. 20 + 40	D incomplete	—	1156	Firkovitch II, 1700, f. 13b
158. 20 + 50	—	—	1025	Mosseri A 7v
159. 20 + 50	D 649, GT 719	Karaite w	1117	a 3 (2873), f. 42 ⁺
160. 20 + 50	D incomplete	—	1156	Firkovitch II, 1700, f. 27
161. (5 + 15 =) 20 + 50/60	—	fg	Ca. 1140	Mosseri A 10.1
162. 25 + 10 (= 35)	—	See B, 2, nn. 84-90	Spring, 933	TS 16.181, item I ⁺
163. 25 + 15 (= 40)	D 262 + apartment	See B, 2, nn. 84-90	March, 933	TS 16.181, item IV ⁺
164. 25 + 200 (= 225)	D 395	See B, 2, nn. 84-90	March, 956	d 65 (2877), f. 30 ⁺
165. 30 + 50	D several hundred	—	10th century	TS 16.173
166. 30 + 50	D about 640, GT 720	fg	1050	TS 20.7
167. 30 + 50	D 340, GT 420	—	Probably Cairo, ca. 1110	TS 10 J 21, f. 4
168. 30 + 60	(No D)	—	al-Mahalla, 1160	TS 8 J 5, f. 21
169. 30 + 70	D not preserved	—	Ca. 1250	TS 8.102

170. 30 + 80						TS 13 J 3, f. 10, item III
171. 30 + 100	D incomplete, jewelry 155	—	1159			ENA 2808, f. 13
172. 40 + 57	D 450 at least	—	Ca. 1100			b 12 (2875), f. 3
173. 40 + 60	D 130	fg	1499			ENA NS 17, f. 24
174. 40 + 60	—	Karaite	Cairo, 999			TS 8.168
175. 40 + 60	D 390	w	Ca. 1145			TS Misc. Box 28, f. 266
176. 40 + 60	D 60	(d)	Ca. 1510			TS 13 J 8, f. 24
177. 40 + 80	See B, 5, n. 2	—	—			ENA 2747, fs. 1 and 2, and ENA 3652, f. 8
178. 40 + 100	D large frag.	fg	—			d 66 (2878), f. 47-48+*
179. 40 + 100	D 500	fb	1146			Maimonides, 138-144
180. (15 + 35 =) 50 + 20	—	—	Alexandria, 1201			TS 16.181 II+
181. 50 + 40	—	—	Damascus, 933			ENA 2743, f. 2
182. (20 + 30 =) 50 + 70/90 = 120/140	D 18 lines	—	—			TS 8 J 9, f. 9
183. 51 + 60	—	fg	Ca. 1100			TS 8.112
184. 50 + 100	See B, 2, nn. 31, 32	—	Ca. 1200			a 2 (2805), f. 2+
185. 50 + 100	heirress	—	Barqa, 990			d 65 (2877), f. 11
186. 50 + 100	D 80	—	Ca. 1080			Firkovitch II, 1700, f. 24a-25b
187. 50 + 100	D 520, GT 670	fb	1156			Firkovitch II, 1700, f. 25b-26b
	D 723+	—	1156			

Marriage gift	Dowry	Status	Place, date	MS mark
188. 55 + 100	D not preserved	—	1094	TS 18 J 1, f. 14
189. 80 + 120	—	fb, w	11th century	TS 24.45
190. 100 + 150 = 250	—	—	1007	TS 18 J 1, f. 3+
191. 100 + 150	See B, 1, n. 38	—	1051	Mosseri A 2+
192. 100 + 200	See B, 4, n. 92	—	Ca. 1030	TS 16.50
193. 100 + 200	See B, 1, n. 33	—	Ca. 1050	TS Misc. Box 29, f. 58
194. 100 + 200	D 800, GT 1100 (+)	fg	1082	TS 24.1+
195. 200 + 100 = 300	—	—	(Tyre), 1080	8.129+
196. 200 + 300	See B, 4, n. 96	—	1033	TS 13 J 32+
197. A 20 dirhems	—	ONLY A KNOWN	—	TS Arabic Box 30, f. 8
198. A 1	See B, 2, n. 81	—	1132	TS 8 J 17, f. 9d
199. A 1 1/2 or 2 1/2	—	dr	1229	ULC Or 1081 J 40
200. A 2	D 1/2 line	sm	Ca. 1100	TS 8.238
201. A 2	D 19 items	fg	1100-1138	TS NS 184, f. 90
202. A 2	D frag.	sm	1132/1133	TS 12.653
203. A 3	—	sm	1125/1126	TS 8 J 32, f. 1+
204. A 3	D 77 1/2, incl. 1/2 house worth 20	Karaite	—	b 12 (2875), f. 31

205. A 4	—	sm	1033/1034	Westminster College, Arabica, I, fs. 76 and 40b, Frag. Cairens., 105
206. A 5	—	Karaite	Ca. 1050	ENANS 18, f. 37
207. A 5	GT 55	—	1063	b 11 (2874, 33), f. 34
208. A 5	—	—	—	TS 12.640
209. A 5	D (part of) house	—	—	TS 10 J 28, f. 1
210. A 5 (2 cash, 3 jewelry)	D frag.	fb	Tyre, ca. 1100	TS 16.198
211. A 10	D 81 1/2	Karaite	Ca. 1000	TS 20.156
212. A 10	GT 95	—	Ca. 1125	TS 20.151
213. A 10	GT 200	fg, d	Ca. 1125	TS 24.16
214. A 10	D only beginning	—	1030	TS 12.489
215. A 18 (only 10 received)	See D, n. 163	—	1095	TS 8 J 5, f. 16
216. A 10 plus 1/2 house	—	—	—	ENANS 3, f. 19a
217. A 15	—	—	1023/1024	Westminster College, Frag. Cairens., 125
218. A 15	—	fb	Nov., 1026	TS 8 J 6, f. 18a-c
219. A 15	See B, 2, n. 83	—	Dec., 1026	TS 8 J 4, f. 2b
220. A 15	See B, 2, n. 2	(d)	1138	TS NS J 278
221. A 15	GT 360. 1/4 house	fg	Oct., 1155	TS 20.8 + 12.552

Marriage gift	Dowry	Status	Place, date	MS mark
222. A 15	—	broken engagement	1241	JNUL 4 ^o 577/5, f. 41 ^v
223. A 20	D 30 (house and part of other property)	fb	979/980	TS 24.35 ^{v+}
224. A 20	D house in Cairo, servant	—	Ca. 1030	TS 16.32
225. A 20	D frag.	—	Ca. 1040	TS 12.131
226. A 20	D substantial	—	Ca. 1130	ENA NS 7, f. 20
227. A 20	D 200 ⁺	—	12th century	TS NS J 390
228. A 20	—	—	1239/1240	TS 20.77
229. A 25	D 250 ⁺ , GT 380 ⁺	fb, fg	Sept., 1037	TS 20.6 ⁺
230. A 25	D valuable	—	(Damascus?) 10th century	TS 12.118 ⁺
231. A 30	D valuable	—	Early 11th century	Westminster College, Frag. Cairens., 98
232. A 30	See B, 4, n. 38	—	—	TS 10 J 21, f. 13
233. A 50	—	fg	13th century	TS 24.8
234. A 50	D 500 + (1 = 1/2)	—	14th century	TS Misc. Box 28, f. 217 ⁺
235. A 50 (fine)	See B, 5, n. 7	—	—	TS NS J 378
236. A 100	D ca. 700	—	Aleppo, 1107/1108	TS 16.107

237. A (100 + 50 =) 150	—	Karaite	Cairo, 1003/1004	TS 24.7
		ONLY B KNOWN		
238. B 2	See C, 3, n. 6	Deathbed declaration	1241	TS 8 J 6, f. 14
239. B (70 nugra =) 5	—	Paid at divorce	1268	Mosseri A 18
240. B 5	See C, 3, n. 8	Deathbed	1241	TS 13 J 3, f. 17
241. B 7	—	dr	Ca. 1135	Bodl. b 12 (2875), f. 18
242. B 8	—	Deathbed	1104	TS 18 J 1, f. 15
243. B 10	See C, 1, n. 180	—	Ramle, 1015	TS 13 J 1, f. 2 ⁺
244. B 10	See C, 1, n. 104	—	Ca. 1027	ENA 4010, f. 43
245. B 10	—	fg, fb	Hāṣūr, ca. 1060	ENA NS 16, f. 6 ⁺
246. B 10	D 73 (originally 75)	fb	1160	TS 8 J 9, f. 17c, item II, and <i>ibid.</i> , f. 17d, item I
247. B 10	D 13 1/2	—	Feb. 1164	Merx, pp. 39-43
248. B 10	—	At divorce	Cairo, 1170	TS 13 J 3, f. 14
249. B 10	D 75	—	Spring, 1186	f 56 (2821), f. 54, item I
250. B 10	D 75	—	Spring, 1186	f 56 (2821), f. 54v, item II
251. B 10 no A	House but no trousseau	d, w	1180-1191	ULC Or 1080 J 186
252. B 10	—	Karaite, sm, fg	Fall, 1200, Cairo	TS 16.67
253. B 15	See B, 5, n. 82	—	Ca. 1040	TS NS J 358

	Marriage gift	Dowry	Status	Place, date	MS mark
254.	B 15	—	Paid after death	Ca. 1060	Mosseri A 89.4
255.	B 15	—	At divorce	1148	Mosseri A 30
256.	B 15	D 33	—	1186	f 56 (2821), f. 55v, item II
257.	B 15	—	Deathbed declaration	1188	a 2 (2805), f. 9+
258.	B 15	—	At divorce	1217	TS NS J 412
259.	B 17	D 7	—	(Qalyūb), 13th century	TS 16.85
260.	B 20	D 200+	—	Ca. 960	TS 16.189+
261.	B 20	D little remains	—	Ca. 1030	TS 12.656
262.	B 20	See C, 1, n. 94	—	Ca. 1030	TS 8.110
263.	B 20	D 50+	—	Ca. 1030	TS 8.173
264.	B 20	D (small) and house	—	1100-1138	TS NS J 443
265.	B 20	House	—	1100-1138	BM Or 5566A 1
266.	B 25	See C, 3, n. 125	—	—	TS Arabic Box 7, f. 29
267.	B 25	—	bf	Tinnīs 10th century	TS 8.133+, TS 16.210+
268.	B 25	See B, 4, n. 80	—	Ca. 1140	TS 12.771
269.	B 30	—	Deathbed	1142	TS 13 J 3, f. 2+
270.	B 30	D 55	—	1186	f 56 (2821, 16), f. 55a item II-b
271.	B 30	See B, 3, n. 106	At divorce; husband bankrupt	Alexandria, 1213	TS 24.34

Marriage gift	Dowry	Status	Place, date	MS mark
286. B 50	D 530	—	Ca. 1170	ULC Or 1080 Box 5, f. 15
287. B 50	(See <i>Med. Soc.</i> , I, 613, n. 5)	After death of husband	1203	c 28 (2876), f. 54
288. B 50	Important D	—	Ca. 1240	TS NS Box 324, f. 144
289. B 50	D 40 1/2 + 1/3 new house	—	—	TS 12.119 ⁺
290. B 60	—	—	11th century	ENA 3030, f. 7
291. B 60	—	Reaffirmed in will	Alexandria, ca. 1100	Westminster College, Frag. Cairens., 113
292. B 60	—	Litigation after death of hus- band	Ca. 1100	TS 28.19
293. B 60	D 400+	Settlement (in 1169)	1157	TS 12.585 ⁺
294. B 60, not yet received	D 186	(All over- estimated?)	Bilbays, 1204	TS 13 J 5, f. 5*
295. B 60, reduced to 30	—	(All over- estimated?)	Bilbays, 1217	ULC Add. 3339 (b)
296. B 70, reduced to 20	See C, 3, n. 39	—	1126	TS 18 J 1, f. 20
297. B 75 (representative of merchants)	—	Divorce	1091	ENA 4020, f. 47 ⁺ *
298. B 75 (rich goldsmith)	—	Deathbed	1114	TS 8 J 5, f. 1*
299. B (or T) 100 (+?)	Jewelry 500(+?)	—	Ca. 1030	TS 20.25 ^v

	Marriage gift	Dowry	Status	Place, date	MS mark
317.	T 150	D jewelry 300, maid 80, most lost	—	Jan./Feb., 995	TS 16.70
318.	T 150	D 600+, most lost	—	1033/1034	TS 24.12
319.	T 250	D items ar- ranged so as to form rhymes	—	—	TS K 25, f. 183
320.	T 500	D 1,600, GT 2,100	—	—	TS J 1, f. 29+
ONLY (T + D =) GT KNOWN					
321.	GT 47 1/2	—	—	1012/1013	6 J a, f. 2
322.	GT 86	—	fg	(Alexandria, ca. 1100)	ENA NS 18, f. 34
323.	GT 113 (copper 20)	—	—	1003/1004	TS 12.452
324.	GT 140	—	—	Ca. 1160	ENA NS 3, f. 5 (vellum)
325.	GT 281	—	sm	Early 11th century	TS 8.97
326.	GT 305+	—	—	Ca. 1140	TS 20.33
327.	GT 600 (- 699)	—	—	Late 10th century	ENA 4020, f. 37
328.	GT 700 (- 799)	—	—	11th century	TS Misc. Box 25, f. 14

		SUPPLEMENT			
		d, fg			
329.	1 + 15 (= 16)	—	—	Oct., 1116	b 12 (2875), f. 19 + TS 12.164 + TS 8.210
330.	3 + 15 = 18	D 32, GT 50	—	1033/1034	a 3 (2873), f. 45
331.	5 + 10 = 15 ashrafiyya	D 10	w	Jerusalem, Dec., 1450	b 12 (2875), f. 12
332.	6 + 10 = 16	—	sm	11th century	b 3, f. 11 (2806, 10)
333.	7 + 30	D 148, GT 185	dr	March, 1132	TS 24.15v, item II
334.	(2 + 8 =) 10 + 20	—	fg, sm	March, 1099	TS NS J 457, p. 1
335.	10 + 30 = 40	—	—	April, 1157	BM Or 5536 II
336.	10 + 30 = 40	—	w	Minyat Ghamr, Sept., 1315	TS 12.39+
337.	10 + 60 = 70	(Promised)	fb	Bilbays, 1218	TS 8 J 9, f. 13
338.	11 + 3 = 14	(No D)	—	11th century	ENA 2779, f. 3+
339.	15 + .5	D rare items	—	11th century	b 3, f. 12 (2806, 11)
340.	20 + 20 (= 40)	D 100	—	Winter, 1186	f 56, f. 56 b II
341.	(3 + 17 =) 20 + 30	—	—	Damascus, Spring, 933	TS AS 146, f. 66 I+
342.	20 + 40	"A included in D"	—	Damascus, 1089/1090 or 1189/1190	Antonin 164+
343.	20 + 50 (= 70)	—	fb	Spring, 1182	f 56 (2821), f. 46 v
344.	40 + 60	865	—	1020s	TS 12.12
345.	50 + 20	D = A	sm, fb, fg	1316	TS Misc. Box 28, f. 26+

Marriage gift	Dowry	Status	Place, date	MS mark
346. A 1	—	<i>Only A known</i>	Ca. 1158	ENA 4011, f. 5, top
347. A 11-19	D valuable	b "a stranger"	Tyre, 11th century	TS Arabic Box 50, f. 181 b ⁺
348. A 25	—	fb, fg	Damascus, 933	TS AS 146, f. 66, item II
349. B 15	D includes part of house	<i>Only B known</i>	June, 1135	TS 16.147
350. B 20	—	w	Karaite	a 3 (2873), f. 44
351. B 31-39	—	—	1089-1099	TS AS 146, f. 183 ⁺
352. T 5	—	<i>Only T known</i>	Ca. 1145	TS 16.246 ^v
353. T 20	D visible 25	dr	11th century	b 13, f. 47 (2834, 28)
354. T 40	D valuable	—	1164/1165	f 56 (2821), fs. 14 ^v , 18 ^v
355. T 50	—	—	Aleppo, Feb., 1026	PER H 18 ⁺
356. GT 90	—	<i>Only GT known</i>	Damascus, 933	TS NS 320, f. 108 ⁺
357. GT 230-239	—	—	12th century	TS NS 258, f. 155

TROUSSEAU LISTS UNACCOMPANIED BY DATA ABOUT MARRIAGE GIFTS
FROM PART I

Dowry	Date	Group and item in Part I	MS mark
358. 30	Ca. 1161	1, no. 20a	d 66 (2878), f. 77
359. 56	1171	1, no. 26	PER H 20 ⁺
360. 150	982	4, no. 3	TS 16.142 ⁺
361. 174	1127	5, no. 28a	a 2 (2805), f. 6
362. 210	(1182)	2, no. 2	f 56 (2821), f. 47a-b
363. Approx. 300	1146	6, no. 7	ULC Or 1080 J 49
364. Approx. 540	1030/1031	4, no. 31	TS 13 J 17, f. 14
365. Approx. 750	(1142)	6, no. 3	Gottheil-Worrel XLV, pp. 220-222
366. 1,170-1,179	Early 11th century	4, no. 40	TS 16.80

SUMMARY

The demarcation lines between the various socioeconomic groups were drawn not only in accordance with the amount of the marriage gift but also in consideration of other circumstances, such as the status of the spouses and, especially, the value of the dowry or of gifts of houses or parts of them.

Category	Item number	Total
<i>I. Destitute</i>		
A less than 5	1-39, 197-203, 205, 329-330, 346	50
B less than 10	238-242	5
T 12	304, 352	2
		57
<i>Ia. Poor</i>		
A + B less than 5 + 20	41/2, 45-57, 59-62, 64-66, 331-332	24
A 5	206-210	5
B 10-17	243-245, 247/8, 251-259, 349	15
T 15-20	305-307, 353	4
D 30	358	1
		49
<i>Ib. Very modest</i>		
A + B 5 + 20 through 10 + 15	67, 69-89, 91-94, 96-98, 100-102	32
A 10	211/2, 214/5	4
B 20-30	261-275, 350	16
T 25	308	1
GT 47 1/2-90	40, 44, 63, 204, 246, 249, 250, 314/5, 321/2, 356	12
D 56	359	1
Special	107	1
		67
<i>Ic. Modest</i>		
A + B 10 + 20 through 10 + 60	103-106, 108/9, 111-113, 115-117, 119-128, 130-136, 138-144, 334-337	39
T 30-35	309-313	5
GT 100-140	68, 90, 95, 323-324	5
		49

Category	Item number	Total
<i>IIIa. Lower middle class</i>		
A + B 15 + 20 through 20 + 60	145-147, 149, 151/2, 154-158, 160-163, 339-343	21
A 15-25	216-230, 347/8	17
B 31-40	276-278, 295/6, 351	6
T 40-62	314-316, 354/5	5
GT ca. 150-380	99, 110, 114, 118, 129, 137, 172, 185, 213, 289, 294, 325, 326, 333, 357	15
D 150-359	360-363	4
		68
<i>IIIb. Upper middle class</i>		
A + B 30 + 50 through 55 + 100	165-171, 173-184, 186-188, 344	23
A 30-50	231-235	5
B 50-100	279-288, 290-293, 297-302	20
GT ca. 450-800	43, 58, 148, 150, 153, 159, 164, 281, 327/8	10
D ca. 500-750	364/5	2
		60
<i>IV. Wealthy</i>		
A + B 80 + 120 through 200 + 300	189-196	8
A 100	237/8	2
B 200	303	1
T 150-500	317-320	4
D 1000+	366	1
		16
<i>Totals</i>		
I. Destitute		57
IIa. Poor		49
IIb. Very Modest		67
IIc. Modest		49
Subtotal		165
IIIa. Lower Middle Class		68
IIIb. Upper Middle Class		60
Subtotal		128
IV. Wealthy		16
Total		366

Since the poor had more opportunity to leave their family papers with the courts, and hence in the Geniza, than those better off, the actual economic situation of the community might have been somewhat better than indicated by the analysis. But their business letters and contracts (*Med. Soc.*, I. 214-217) indicate that there could not have been much difference between the picture emerging from the Geniza and reality.

The lists and the summary are a first attempt at arranging the vast Geniza material on the economic aspects of marriage in a semblance of statistics. The pronounced stratification of the society emerging from them is remarkable. Naturally, no claim to completeness is made. The multifarious realities of the economics of marriage must be studied in the light of the entire material presented in this volume.

ADDITIONAL ITEMS

These items are not included in the preceding Summary. The socioeconomic group to which each case belongs is indicated in the last column.
(Note: no. 144a (IIc) is not included in the Summary.)

	Marriage gift	Dowry	Status	Date	MS mark	Socioeconomic group
367.	5 + 9	4 items!	sm	Ca. 1100	TS K 15, f. 111, col. II, item <i>b</i>	I
368.	5 + 20	(70) GT 95	fb	Ca. 1100	<i>Ibid.</i> , col. I	IIIb
369.	5 + 20 (or 15)	—	—	1081	TS 12.1 <i>v</i> , see B 3, n. 79	IIa
370.	10 + 12 ?	GT 238	—	1100-1138	TS J 1, f. 48	IIIa
371.	10 + 30 = 40	95 +	(sm, see B 2, n. 2)	Before 1080	TS 20.47 <i>v</i>	IIc
372.	20 (+ 30) = 50	GT 400 +	—	11th century	TS 13 J 7, f. 8	IIIa
373.	B 35	160	—	Early 13th century	TS K 25, f. 269, see B 4, n. 63	IIIa
374.	—	GT 95	—	Ca. 1165	ENA 1822 A, f. 10, see App. I, 31	IIc

ADDITIONAL ITEMS (Continued)						
Marriage gift	Dowry	Status	Date	MS mark	Socioeconomic group	
375. 15 Maliki (Yemen) worth ca. 5	120 +	w	Ca. 1060	ENA NS 2, f. 25, cont. in ENA NS 1, f. 13	IIc	
376. A 10	277	fb	Karaites, Ca. 1020	TS 13 J 37, f. 11	IIIa	
377. 30 + 70	GT 500+	see C, 3 n. 114	divorced 1114	ULC Or 1081 J 56	IIIb	
378. —	GT 322	—	12th century	TS 12.519	IIIa	
379. —	145	see B, 4, n. 37	Ca. 1230	TS 13 J 6, f. 9	IIc	